

Begin — Dec. 2, 1958

30 24. 5415

A22 (380)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)—KEY ALLIED LEADERS CAME OUT TODAY FOR TALKS WITH RUSSIA AIMED AT SETTLING THE WHOLE QUESTION OF DIVIDED GERMANY. THEIR VIEWS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS WERE LINKED WITH SPECULATION THAT A SUMMIT MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE IN THE MINDS OF SOME ALLIED STATESMEN.

BUT ONE UNITED RESOLVE QUALIFIED WESTERN WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE. IT WAS THAT THERE MUST BE NO SURRENDER TO KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR MAKING WEST BERLIN A NEUTRALIZED FREE CITY SHORN OF THE PROTECTION OF U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE WROTE TO KHRUSHCHEV 10 DAYS AGO SERVING NOTICE THAT BRITAIN MEANS TO STAY PUT IN THE FORMER GERMAN CAPITAL.

HE TOLD A QUESTIONER HE IS OF COURSE READY TO NEGOTIATE ON GERMANY. WITH HIS CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT FACING A GENERAL ELECTION IN A YEAR OR SO, MACMILLAN'S FOLLOWERS PICTURE HIM AS KEEN TO TAKE PART IN A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE ON THE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD LAWMAKERS IN BONN THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON BERLIN -- AND ALL GERMANY -- SHOULD BE POSSIBLE IF THE ALLIES REMAIN FIRM AND UNITED.

ADENAUER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND FRENCH PREMIER DE GAULLE ALL HAVE COME ON RECORD IN FAVOR OF A SUMMIT DISCUSSION ON THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION. THEY DID THIS BEFORE THE CURRENT BERLIN CRISIS BLEW UP. INFORMATION HERE SUGGESTS THEY STILL WOULD SUPPORT THE IDEA IF IT PROMISED A CHANCE OF PROGRESS.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY:

1. MACMILLAN MADE CLEAR THAT POSITIVE ALLIED COUNTER-PROPOSALS ARE LIKELY TO BE PLACED BEFORE THE RUSSIANS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION. HE SAID THEY MAY BE DISCUSSED THURSDAY WHEN PARLIAMENT DEBATES FOREIGN POLICY.

2. FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD REFUSED TO PROPOSE POSTPONING SUPPLY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO WEST GERMANY AND OTHER ATLANTIC PACT POWERS IN EUROPE. ANSWERING THE LABOR PARTY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN ANEURIN BEVAN, LLOYD STRESSED THAT ALLIED TROOPS--INCLUDING THE GERMANS--ARE BEING TRAINED WITH THESE WEAPONS, BUT AMERICAN FORCES CONTINUE TO CONTROL THEIR USE AND CUSTODY.

3. THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT WARNED THE ALLIES AGAINST ACCEPTING COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS AND SUCH AS AGENTS OF THE RUSSIANS--WHICH THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH APPEAR ALREADY TO BE DOING IN A LIMITED SENSE. THE WEST BERLINERS FEAR THE PRACTICE MIGHT LEAD TO DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE EAST GERMAN RED REGIME.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S MOVE HAS SPARKED A MAJOR REAPPRAISAL OF WESTERN POLICY ON GERMANY. THE SEARCH FOR NEW APPROACHES THAT MIGHT ADD A CERTAIN FRESHNESS TO THE POLICY--WITHOUT SURRENDERING BASIC PRINCIPLES--IS GOING ON IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND BONN.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS REPORTED TWO IDEAS ALREADY UNDER INFORMAL DISCUSSION ENVISAGE:

FIRST, A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE ON THE OVER-ALL GERMAN QUESTION--WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SITTING IN AS A SYMBOL OF WORLD OPINION. AS A CONCESSION TO SOVIET DEMANDS, EAST AND WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR CONSULTATION.

SECONDLY, A CHALLENGE TO KHRUSHCHEV TO TEST THE POPULARITY OF HIS PLAN TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A FREE CITY BY A PLEBISCITE AMONG THE 2,200,000 WEST BERLINERS. ALLIED OFFICIALS ARE SURE THE WEST BERLINERS WOULD REJECT KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL.

THE SECOND IDEA, HOWEVER, DID NOT GO OVER WITH WEST BERLIN'S CABINET. A SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED SUCH A VOTE WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE THE WEST BERLIN CONSTITUTION DOES NOT PERMIT PLEBISCITES.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT LORD MAYOR WILLY BRANDT HAS DROPPED PLANS FOR AN EARLY VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

INSTEAD, BRANDT PLANS TO HOLD HIMSELF AVAILABLE FOR THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE TO BE HELD LATER THIS MONTH IN PARIS.

BRANDT HAD PLANNED TO DISCUSS THE BERLIN CRISIS WITH TOP WASHINGTON OFFICIALS. BUT HE DECIDED TO STAY AFTER CONFERRING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.E. BRUCE AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR FRANCOIS SEYBOUT HERE SUNDAY.

8561 WH&MJ440PES

A110

WITH LONDON BERLIN A18
HAMBURG, DEC. 2 (AP)—TWO HAMBURG NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS TAPPING BRITISH AND AMERICAN MILITARY CABLES LINKING WEST GERMANY AND ISOLATED WEST BERLIN. THE INDEPENDENT DIE WELT AND BILD ZEITUNG REPORTED GERMAN TELEPHONE AND TELETYPE LINES CONNECTING WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY ARE ALSO INVOLVED.

THE LINES RUN THROUGH EAST GERMAN TERRITORY.

A U. S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE REPORTED TAPPING. THE WEST GERMAN POSTOFFICE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE, TECHNICALLY, FOR THE EAST GERMANS TO LISTEN IN ON TELEPHONE CALLS BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE BONN REPUBLIC. BUT THE STATEMENT EXPRESSED DOUBT THE EAST GERMANS WOULD FIND IT WORTHWHILE TO SUPPORT A MONITORING OPERATION THAT COULD SORT OUT THE DAILY AVERAGE OF 26,000 INDIVIDUAL CALLS. THE POSTOFFICE SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE NEWSPAPER REPORTS.

THE NEWSPAPERS DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE EAST GERMANS HAD BEEN ABLE TO PICK UP IMPORTANT INFORMATION.

JS1016AES

A98 240
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS STARTED SUPPLYING JET FIGHTERS, TANKS AND OTHER ARMS TO IRAQ, PRIVATELY INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN INDICATED BRITAIN HAS INFORMATION TO CONFIRM THE REPORT THAT A SOVIET MERCHANT SHIP HAS BEEN UNLOADING MILITARY EQUIPMENT ON THE SHATT EL ARAB RIVER IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

"I WOULD NOT THINK THAT THIS REPORT IS UNLIKELY," HE SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ABDUL KASSIM, WHICH SEIZED POWER IN IRAQ JULY 14, FOLLOWED A NEUTRALIST POLICY IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND HAS INDICATED IT IS READY TO ACCEPT ARMS FROM ANY OF THE BIG POWERS.

IRAQI ARMED FORCES IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN EQUIPPED MAINLY BY THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS. THE IRAQI AIR FORCE HAS A SQUADRON OF BRITISH HAWKER-HUNTER JET FIGHTERS AND, AS A LOAN BY PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, ABOUT A DOZEN RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET FIGHTERS.

NEITHER THE RUSSIANS NOR THE IRAQIS HAVE YET ANNOUNCED AN ARMS AGREEMENT. HOWEVER, IF THE ARRIVAL OF SOVIET ARMS IS CONFIRMED IT WOULD MEAN THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE GAINED YET ANOTHER MILITARY FOOTHOLD AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. ANY MILITARY SUPPLIES PROVIDED BY THE RUSSIANS USUALLY ARE FOLLOWED BY THE ARRIVAL OF SOVIET MILITARY ADVISERS.

IRAQ'S POLITICAL AND MILITARY POLICY TRENDS WILL BE ONE OF THE SUBJECTS EXAMINED THIS WINTER BY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF HER OLD PARTNERS IN THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO MEET IN TEHRAN IN JANUARY OR FEBRUARY. ACTIVE MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND IRAN. THE UNITED STATES IS VIRTUALLY COMMITTED TO ALL THE OBLIGATIONS OF FULL MEMBERSHIP WITHOUT ACTUALLY HAVING JOINED THE ALLIANCE.

WD936AES

A13WX

IRAQ

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PLACES SOME BELIEF IN REPORTS THAT IRAQ IS RECEIVING ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

THAT WAS THE REACTION OF PRESS CHIEF LINCOLN WHITE WHEN ASKED FOR COMMENT ON A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT THAT THE REPORTS LIKELY WERE TRUE.

THE SHIPMENTS OF COMMUNIST ARMS WITHIN THE PAST COUPLE OF WEEKS WERE SAID TO BE IN SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS.

THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS A MILITARY AID MISSION IN BAGHDAD, IRAQ'S CAPITAL. THIS GROUP WAS THERE AT THE TIME OF THE JULY 14 COUP WHICH OVERTHREW THE PRO-WEST REGIME OF KING FAISAL. IT STAYED ON.

LT245PES

A83 (LX F)

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ADVISED JAPAN TODAY TO GIVE UP WHAT IT CALLED "SHACKLING MILITARY COMMITMENTS" AND ADOPT A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY.

THE NOTE HANDED TO JAPANESE AMBASSADOR KADOUAK BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO IN MOSCOW SAID A RENUNCIATION OF MILITARY COMMITMENTS WOULD BE IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE AND JAPAN ITSELF.

AS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, THE NOTE ADDED:

"JAPAN WOULD MAKE AN IMPORTANT, CONSTRUCTIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE FAR EAST AND TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION BY FOLLOWING A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY."

"THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO UNDERTAKE TO RESPECT JAPAN'S NEUTRALITY," THE NOTE WENT ON.

IT SAID THE INTERESTS OF WORLD PEACE ALSO WOULD BE FURTHERED BY "DISMANTLING OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES ON JAPANESE TERRITORY INCLUDING OKINAWA AND THE BONIN ISLANDS AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE COUNTRY."

A TASS AGENCY ACCOUNT SAID THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED "IN CONNECTION WITH AMERICAN-JAPANESE TALKS ON REVISION OF THE SO-CALLED SECURITY TREATY."

TASS SAID THE NOTE POINTS OUT "THE UNITED STATES BY VIRTUE OF A TREATY CONCLUDED AGAINST THE WILL AND CONTRARY TO THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE CONTINUES IN EFFECT TO OCCUPY TERRITORY OF JAPAN."

"AMERICAN MILITARY BASES ON JAPANESE TERRITORY THREATEN THE PEACE-LOVING NATIONS OF ASIA AND ARE SPEARHEADED AGAINST JAPAN'S NEIGHBORS INCLUDING THE U.S.S.R. AND THE CPR (COMMUNIST CHINA)."

THE NOTE DECLARED THE "SOVIET PEOPLE CANNOT BUT BE ALARMED BY THE FACT THAT JAPAN'S RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE INCREASINGLY ASSUMING THE FORM OF AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOC DIRECTED BY THE UNITED STATES."

IT SAID THAT WHAT MOSCOW CALLED FALSE PROPAGANDA ACCOMPANYING THE U.S.-JAPANESE TALKS IS DESIGNED TO COVER UP COMMITMENTS TO PRESERVE U.S. MILITARY BASES.

"CONCLUSION OF AN AMERICAN-JAPANESE MILITARY TREATY WOULD MEAN NOT ONLY PRESERVATION OF THESE BASES, BUT ALSO JAPAN'S DIRECT INVOLVEMENT IN THE SEATO MILITARY ALIGNMENT AND, THROUGH IT, AN ENTIRE SYSTEM OF AGGRESSIVE BLOCS," THE NOTE SAID.

MOSCOW WARNED THAT CONCLUSION OF A NEW TREATY WOULD INCREASE THE DANGER OF A MILITARY CONFLICT IN THE FAR EAST.

"THIS SHOULD BE STRESSED IN VIEW OF THE EXISTENCE OF ATOMIC, HYDROGEN AND ROCKET WEAPONS TODAY," THE NOTE SAID. "IF THESE WEAPONS ARE A TREMENDOUS DANGER TO ANY STATE, THEY ARE ESPECIALLY DANGEROUS, MORTALLY DANGEROUS, TO COUNTRIES WITH DENSE POPULATION AND GREAT CONCENTRATION OF MATERIAL AND OTHER RESOURCES ON RELATIVELY SMALL TERRITORIES."

THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD NO INTENTION TO OVERCOLOR THE PICTURE OR TO FRIGHTEN ANYONE...IT WANTS TO STRESS ONCE AGAIN THE DANGER INVOLVED IN ANY STEP IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THAT INTENSIFY THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WAR." 8661

B28 (Q)

WW837PES

-17-

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TODAY (150)
(ADVANCE) PARIS, DEC. 2 (AP)-TURKEY HAS BEEN GRANTED FINANCIAL CREDITS TOTALING 70-MILLION DOLLARS BY A DOZEN EUROPEAN NATIONS, WITH WEST GERMANY THE BIGGEST CONTRIBUTOR.

THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) SAID TONIGHT THE WEST GERMANS HAD PUT UP 50 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE PLAN UNDER WHICH THE LOANS MUST BE MET WITHIN 10 YEARS.

CHANNELING THE MONEY THROUGH THE OEEC RESOLVED A DELICATE DIPLOMATIC PROBLEM INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS ALREADY HEAVILY BANKROLLED THE HARD-PRESSED TURKS.

THE UNITED STATES WAS RELUCTANT TO ADVANCE MORE MONEY WITHOUT CONTROLS BUT THE TURKS HAD INSISTED ON 'NO INTERFERENCE' IN THE LOANS. THE OEEC SUCCEEDED, HOWEVER, IN GETTING CONCESSIONS WHICH THE TURKS HAD BALKEK AT GIVING AN INDIVIDUAL POWER.

UNDER THE AGREEMENTS BRITAIN WILL FURNISH 10 MILLION DOLLARS, AUSTRIA, FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND 1 1/2 MILLION EACH, ITALY 4 MILLION AND DENMARK AND SWEDEN \$750,000 EACH.

THE OEEC SAID THE CREDITS WERE OFFERED IN THE CONTEXT OF A PROGRAM PUT FORWARD BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT TO STABILIZE THAT COUNTRY'S BADLY UNBALANCED ECONOMY.

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M., EST TODAY.
R.J./J439PES

30.24- 5417

A39

(220)
NIGHT LEAD TALKS
BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, DEC. 2 (AP)-DELEGATES AT THE NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE TODAY BEGAN DEFINING DIVERGENT EASTERN AND WESTERN VIEWS ON AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM.

FOR TWO HOURS AND 40 MINUTES REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON ONE SIDE AND THE SOVIET UNION ON THE OTHER SOUNDED EACH OTHER OUT.

IT WAS ONE OF THE LONGEST SESSIONS SINCE THE THREE-POWER TALKS CONVENED MORE THAN A MONTH AGO. BOTH SIDES FELT SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE IN GETTING A CLEAER DEFINITION OF IDEAS. BUT THERE WAS NO BROAD MOVEMENT TOWARD EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

BEFORE THE CONFERENCE WERE RIVAL SOVIET AND AMERICAN ARTICLES. THE SOVIET DRAFT OF A TREATY MAKES ONLY A VAGUE REFERENCE TO THE CONNECTION BETWEEN CONTROLS AND TEST SUSPENSION. THE U.S. DOCUMENT IS NAILED DOWN BY PLEDGING THE SIGNING POWERS TO COOPERATE WITH AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGANIZATION ABLE TO POLICE ANY SUSPENSION.

IN ANOTHER CONFERENCE DEALING WITH PREVENTING A SURPRISE ATTACK, SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES CONTINUED TO PLUG POLITICAL PROPOSALS FOR NEUTRALIZATION OF WIDE AREAS OF CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THESE PROPOSALS ARE AN ELABORATION OF THE PLAN ADVANCED BY POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI SEVERAL MONTHS AGO FOR AN ATOM FREE ZONE IN MIDDLE EUROPE, INCLUDING BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE WEST CLAIMS THE EASTERN PROPOSALS ARE OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF THE CONFERENCE CALLED TO DISCUSS TECHNICAL PROBLEMS. THE SOVIET PROPOSALS CONTAIN REFERENCES TO LAND AND AERIAL INSPECTION SYSTEMS BUT IN LANGUAGE THE WEST REGARDS AS VAGUE.

RK437PES

A66

WITH GENEVA

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN SAID TODAY EAST-WEST NEGOTIATORS IN GENEVA FINALLY SEEM TO BE GETTING A LITTLE NEARER TOWARD MAKING SOME PROGRESS ON AN AGREEMENT TO END NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

HIS REMARK WAS IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-RUSSIAN CONFERENCE.

JR621PES

DA94 170

GENEVA, DEC. 2 (AP)-SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES SAID TODAY ANY NUCLEAR ARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY WOULD HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT ON THE ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILI KUZNETSOV AND POLISH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER MARJAN NASKOWSKI STRESSED THIS VIEW AT THE 10-NATION TALKS ON SURPRISE ATTACK PROBLEMS.

AFTER THE HOUR-AND-A-HALF SESSION NASKOWSKI TOLD NEWSMEN THE DELIVERY OF WEAPONS WITH NUCLEAR CAPACITY TO THE WEST GERMANS UNDOUBTEDLY "WOULD HAVE A BAD INFLUENCE HERE."

A DECISION ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR WEST GERMANY IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE AT THE MEETING IN PARIS LATER THIS MONTH OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS.

SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES HAVE BROUGHT IN A LIST OF PROPOSALS FOR SETTING UP WIDE NEUTRAL, ATOMIC-FREE AREAS IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY CALL FOR GROUND AND AERIAL INSPECTION BUT ARE SO VAGUE AS TO BE ALMOST MEANINGLESS, WESTERN SOURCES SAID.

THE WESTERN POWERS REGARD THIS LIST AS LARGELY POLITICAL IN CHARACTER AND OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE TECHNICAL TALKS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA CAME TO THE CONFERENCE PREPARED TO DISCUSS ONLY TECHNICAL WAYS OF LESSENING THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

MEANWHILE AT A SECOND CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION DISCUSSED RIVAL EAST-WEST VERSIONS OF AN OPENING ARTICLE FOR A TREATY ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THEIR DISCUSSIONS DEAL WITH THE LANGUAGE TO BE USED IN THE ARTICLE WHICH WILL DEFINE THE SCOPE OF THE TREATY THEY HOPE TO ULTIMATELY COMPLETE.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN INSIST A SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS MUST BE LINKED WITH AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGANIZATION. THEY WANT THE CONNECTION BETWEEN THESE TWO ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM MADE CLEAR BY THE WORDING OF THE FIRST ARTICLE.

J120PES

D94 (Q)

(120)
OFFENBURG, GERMANY, DEC. 2 (AP)-LUDWIG ZIND, A GERMAN TEACHER SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR IMPRISONMENT FOR SAYING NOT ENOUGH JEWS WERE GASSED BY THE NAZIS, MAY HAVE FLED TO ARGENTINA.

GERMAN POLICE TODAY QUOTED ZIND'S SON AS SAYING HIS FATHER HAD RECEIVED AN OFFER TO TEACH IN ARGENTINA AND PROBABLY HAD LEFT. ZIND MADE HEADLINES WITH HIS ANTI-SEMITIC REMARKS TO A JEW IN A BEER HALL. HE DREW A ONE-YEAR PRISON TERM LAST APRIL ON A CHARGE OF GIVING OFFENSE AND DEFAMING THE DEAD. THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE SENTENCE FRIDAY AND ZIND WAS TO HAVE BEGUN SERVING HIS SENTENCE THE NEXT DAY.

POLICE THEORIZED ZIND MAY HAVE CROSSED THE GERMAN BORDER WITH HIS IDENTITY CARD. HIS PASSPORT HAD BEEN TAKEN AWAY FROM HIM AFTER HIS CONVICTION.

K1136AES

57

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAD JUSTICE MINISTER FRITZ SCHAEFFER ON THE CARPET TODAY FOR HAVING SECRET CONTACT WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME, BUT THEY LET HIM OFF LIGHTLY.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD SCHAEFFER HAD TO APPEAR BEFORE A MEETING OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TO EXPLAIN WHY HE WENT TO EAST BERLIN IN OCTOBER 1956 AND LUNCHEONED WITH VINCENT MUELLER, EAST GERMANY'S DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER. MUELLER HAD ARRANGED FOR SCHAEFFER TO MEET THE THEN SOVIET AMBASSADOR, GHEORGHI PUSHKIN.

A POLITICAL SCANDAL BLEW UP WHEN THE CONTACT WAS REVEALED BY THE COMMUNISTS TWO WEEKS AGO. THE COMMUNIST CLAIMED THAT SCHAEFFER

TOOK PROPOSALS FOR REUNITING GERMANY BY FEDERATION INSTEAD OF THROUGH THE FREE ELECTIONS DEMANDED BY THE WEST.

SCHAFFER DENIED ADVOCATING FEDERATION AND SAID HE TALKED WITH MUELLER, A FELLOW-BAVARIAN, MERELY IN THE HOPE OF INFLUENCING THIS OLD GERMAN OFFICER TO PREVENT GERMANS FROM ONE DAY SHOOTING AT EACH OTHER.

AFTER A LONG DISCUSSION THE PARLIAMENTARY GROUP DECIDED IT COULD NOT APPROVE SCHAEFFER'S ACTION BECAUSE IT WAS POLITICALLY WRONG. BUT IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE ENCOUNTER HAD HAD NO DRAMATIC CONSEQUENCES. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF SCHAEFFER BEING PUNISHED.

J253PES

A67 BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)-OTTO GROTEWOHL IS TO REMAIN EAST GERMANY'S PREMIER IN A NEW COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BEING SET UP TOMORROW. THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID TONIGHT IT WILL RENOMINATE HIM. GROTEWOHL, 65, HAS BEEN REPORTED ILL. THE NEW GOVERNMENT RESULTS FROM THE SINGLE-LIST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION NOV. 16.

A102 WARSAW, DEC. 2 (AP)-POLISH OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TONIGHT EAST GERMANY'S PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL IS ARRIVING NEXT TUESDAY FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT. IT APPARENTLY IS AIMED TO DISPLAY SOLIDARITY BEHIND THE SOVIET DEMAND FOR THE WEST TO GET OUT OF BERLIN.

WW853PES

A69 WARSAW, DEC. 2 (AP)-DIRECTOR GENERAL STERLING COLE SAID TODAY THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY PLANS A 1959 GLOBAL CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. IT PROBABLY WILL BE IN POLAND, HE ADDED.

COLE, AN AMERICAN, AND SOME TOP ASSOCIATES HAVE BEEN TOURING POLISH NUCLEAR ESTABLISHMENTS, WHICH THEY PRAISED FOR HIGH SCIENTIFIC STANDARDS.

COLE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY PLANS A NUCLEAR TRAINING CENTER TO BE BUILT AT AN UNSPECIFIED LOCATION IN LATIN AMERICA AND WILL MAKE A SURVEY NEXT YEAR OF NUCLEAR NEEDS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

HE DISCLOSED THE AGENCY WILL ANNOUNCE FRIDAY RULES FOR HANDLING OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES AND SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST INTERNATIONALLY AGREED CODE FOR HANDLING OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

JR626PES

A2 AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 2 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WHO WERE EVACUATED FROM JORDAN DURING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS LAST SUMMER WILL START COMING BACK NEXT FRIDAY, A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. THE DEPENDENTS OF EMBASSY AND AMERICAN AID PROGRAM EMPLOYEES WERE SENT TO ROME.

DF209PES

A5 AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 2 (AP)-FIVE THOUSAND TONS OF AMERICAN MILO (GRAIN SORGHUM) HAVE ARRIVED AT THE JORDANIAN PORT OF AQABA AS A GIFT FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ANOTHER 5,000 TONS IS DUE DEC. 22. THE SHIPMENTS ARE FOR RELIEF OF DROUGHT STRICKEN JORDANIAN FARMERS.

DF212PES

A125 GAZA, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC CHARGED THAT FOUR ISRAELI PLANES VIOLATED THE GAZA STRIP'S AIR SPACE TODAY. IT PROTESTED TO THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. SEIZURE OF A LITTLE EGYPTIAN SHIP OFF HAIFA SATURDAY ALSO DREW A PROTEST. THE U.A.R. DEMANDED RELEASE OF THE 150-TON MOSSAAD, ITS CARGO AND CREW. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOSSAAD WAS SAILING 25 MILES OFF THE ISRAELI COAST WHEN IT WAS ARRESTED BY AN ARMED ISRAELI LAUNCH.

P1102AES

A70

(130)

(130)

CAIRO, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWO FORMER PRIME MINISTERS OF LEBANON WHO LED THE REVOLT IN THEIR COUNTRY LAST SUMMER ARRIVED IN CAIRO TODAY FOR TALKS WITH LEADERS OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

SAEB SALAM AND ABDULLAH YAFI, LEADERS OF LEBANON'S NATIONAL UNION FRONT, SAID THEY WOULD HOLD GENERAL DISCUSSIONS BUT HAD NO SPECIFIC AGENDA FOR THEIR TALKS.

CAMILLE CHAMOUN, LEBANESE PRESIDENT AT THE TIME OF THE REVOLT, CHARGED THAT THE REBELS WERE AIDED FROM THE SYRIAN PROVINCE OF THE U.A.R. HE BROKE RELATIONS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT AND FILED A COMPLAINT AGAINST THE U.A.R. WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. THE U.A.R. DENIED THE CHARGES.

THE REVOLT RESULTED IN THE ELECTION OF THE ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, GEN. FAUD CHEHAB, AS A COMPROMISE PRESIDENT. RELATIONS BETWEEN LEBANON AND THE U.A.R. WERE RESUMED LAST MONTH AND THE COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. WAS WITHDRAWN.

RA715AES

A3

CAIRO, DEC. 2 (AP)-IRAQI AMBASSADOR FAIK SAMARARI DECLARED TODAY THE DEFENSE AGREEMENT BEING NEGOTIATED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND IRAN IS A THREAT TO IRAQ'S SAFETY.

HE SAID HIS REPUBLIC IS MAKING CONTACTS INTERNATIONALLY REGARDING THE AGREEMENT AND MAY RAISE IT IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDER WAY IN TEHRAN, IRAN'S CAPITAL.

IRAQ BORDERS IRAN ON THE WEST. THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED HELP TO IRAN AND OTHER BAGHDAD PACT ALLIES AFTER THE JULY 14 UPRISING IN IRAQ, A CHARTER MEMBER OF THAT ALLIANCE, DESTROYED KING FAISAL'S PRO-WESTERN REGIME.

DF210PES

A52

NIGHT LEAD HUMPHREY
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 2 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY AFTER AN EIGHT-HOUR TALK WITH PREMIER NIKITA KRUSHCHEV THAT THE SITUATION IN BERLIN IS "FRAUGHT WITH DANGER--PLENTY OF DANGER."

THE SENATOR EMPHASIZED HOWEVER, THAT HIS LONG INTERVIEW HAD NOT CHANGED HIS CONVICTION THAT "THE UNITED STATES HAS A COMMITMENT IN BERLIN AND WE WILL KEEP IT."

HUMPHREY, THIRD RANKING MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE PROSPECTS OF A COMPROMISE ON THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR MAKING WEST BERLIN A NEUTRALIZED FREE CITY. HE SAID HE SAW NONE. SO FAR.

30.24- 5419

HUMPHREY CALLED AT THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY FOR A CHAT WITH KHRUSHCHEV--BUT STAYED FOR DINNER WITH THE PREMIER AND DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN.

THEY TALKED OVER MANY SUBJECTS--FROM HEALTH MATTERS WHICH WERE THE MAIN PURPOSE OF HUMPHREY'S MOSCOW VISIT, TO BERLIN, FORMOSA, THE MIDDLE EAST, CHINA, AGRICULTURE, RELIGION, TRADE, CAPITALISM, POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY AND PRACTICE. THE SENATOR IS ADVOCATING A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM FOR INCREASED COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IN MEDICAL AFFAIRS.

OF KHRUSHCHEV, HUMPHREY SAID:

"HE IS A WELL-INFORMED MAN ON ANYTHING YOU WANT TO TALK ABOUT. HE WOULD PUT MANY OF OUR ORGANIZATION POLITICIANS, INCLUDING SOME OF THE BEST ONES, TO SHAME."

"HE OBVIOUSLY LOOKS UPON HIMSELF NOT AS AN ADMINISTRATOR BUT AS A POLICY MAKER. HE HAS FIVE PUSH BUTTONS ON HIS DESK AND I BELIEVE HE USES THEM."

"HE DOESN'T BOTHER WITH SMALL DETAILS, BUT STICKS TO POLICY AND GIVES HIS SUBORDINATES AUTHORITY TO CARRY OUT THAT POLICY..."

"WE SPOKE FRANKLY AND FREELY IN A MANNER WHICH I FEEL WAS CONDUCIVE TO INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING IF NOT AGREEMENT."

"I DID NOT HESITATE TO STATE CANDIDLY MY VIEWPOINT ON THOSE ISSUES WHERE WE HAVE BASIC DIFFERENCES."

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED EQUALY CANDID IN THE CONVERSATION THAT BEGAN AT 3 P.M. AND STRETCHED THROUGH DINNER--PAST 11 P.M.

THROUGHOUT THE DINNER HUMPHREY AND KHRUSHCHEV DRANK ONLY MINERAL WATER. AT THE END EACH HAD A GLASS OF ARMENIAN BRANDY. THEY JOINED THE ARMENIAN MIKOYAN IN THAT DRINK.

HUMPHREY ISSUED THIS PREPARED STATEMENT:

"DURING MY INTERVIEW WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV I NOTED THE AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN OUR RESPECTIVE FOREIGN POLICIES REMAIN BROAD AND DEEP. IT DOES NOT APPEAR THAT FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME THESE DIFFERENCES WILL BE RESOLVED."

"IN THE MEANTIME, WE NEED TO LEARN HOW TO WORK TOGETHER AND THE BEST PLACE TO START IS IN THE NONPOLITICAL AREA. THE WORLD IS HUNGRY FOR SOME EVIDENCE OF SOVIET-AMERICAN COLLABORATION. ONE OF THE BEST AREAS IN WHICH TO START IS THE FIELD OF HEALTH."

THE SENATOR SAW EYE-TO-EYE WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON ONE THING: EXPANSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL RESEARCH PROGRAM.

HUMPHREY SAID THE PREMIER WAS WHOLEHEARTEDLY IN FAVOR OF COLLABORATING WITH THE UNITED STATES IN EXCHANGING DATA ON MEDICAL RESEARCH.

HUMPHREY SAID KHRUSHCHEV ENDORSED THIS FIVE-POINT PROGRAM WHICH THE SENATOR PRESENTED EARLIER TO THE SOVIET HEALTH MINISTRY AND THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF MEDICINE:

1. IMPLEMENTATION AND BROADENING OF THE EXCHANGE OF MEDICAL DATA UNDER A CULTURAL AGREEMENT SIGNED IN WASHINGTON LAST JANUARY.

2. PROMPT EXCHANGE OF MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS AND ABSTRACTS.

3. AN INCREASE IN PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN SOVIET AND AMERICAN MEDICAL SCIENTISTS.

4. SPEEDY PLANNING FOR AN INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC HEALTH AND MEDICAL RESEARCH YEAR, PROBABLY IN 1961.

5. COLLABORATION ON A CAMPAIGN FOR INTENSIFIED PRENATAL RESEARCH. CONCERNING BERLIN, HUMPHREY SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR CONVERSION OF THE WESTERN ALLIED SECTORS INTO A FREE CITY REPRESENTED A COLD AND CALCULATED DECISION.

"IT IS NOT SO MUCH A QUESTION OF A FREE CITY AS A QUESTION AS TO WHO WILL THROW THE SWITCHES OR WHO WILL BLOCK THE COMMUNICATIONS," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS WOULD RISK A SHOWDOWN OVER BERLIN, HE RUBBED HIS HEAD AND REPLIED: "I DO NOT KNOW."

ASKED WHY THE SOVIET UNION PICKED THIS TIME TO RAISE THE ISSUE, HUMPHREY SAID:

"I THINK IT WAS LARGELY TO STRENGTHEN THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. THERE MAY BE OTHER REASONS, TO GET US OUT OF BERLIN AND IF POSSIBLE DIVIDE US--I MEAN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES--OVER THE BERLIN QUESTION."

WOULD RUSSIA'S ABANDONMENT OF ITS OCCUPATION POWERS MEAN THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES COULD TAKE OVER? HUMPHREY WAS ASKED.

"THE LEGAL SITUATION THERE WILL HAVE TO BE TEMPERED WITH PRUDENT JUDGMENT," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY, WHO HEADS THE SENATE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID HE BELIEVES THERE ARE GOOD PROSPECTS FOR AN AGREEMENT AT THE BIG THREE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA ON THE QUESTION OF HALTING NUCLEAR TESTS--"AND I THINK KHRUSHCHEV BELIEVES SO TOO."

--THERE--STILL ARE ONE OR TWO MAJOR HURDLES THERE, HE SAID, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF EXPERIMENTAL TESTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES.

THE SENATOR WAS LESS HOPEFUL OF AN AGREEMENT IN THE 10-NATION CONFERENCE AT GENEVA ON THE PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACKS.

"THE SUBJECT IS ALL SNARLED UP," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY SAID HE EXPECTS TO SEE A SOVIET DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER WEDNESDAY "FOR DEFINITE INFORMATION ON WHAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO SELL US AND BUY FROM US."

HE PLANS TO TAKE A PLANE THURSDAY FOR OSLO AND LONDON.

ASKED IF KHRUSHCHEV HAD TOLD HIM ANYTHING HE DIDN'T ALREADY KNOW, HUMPHREY REPLIED: "YES, HE TOLD ME AT LEAST A COUPLE OF THINGS I DIDN'T KNOW--THINGS I HAD NOT HEARD MENTIONED BEFORE."

THE SENATOR DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THEY WERE.

HUMPHREY ADDED THAT HE BELIEVES NEITHER THE SOVIET UNION NOR THE WEST WOULD PERMIT AN "ACCIDENTAL" BLOWUP OVER THE BERLIN SITUATION BECAUSE BOTH SIDES ARE TOO WELL AWARE OF THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION THERE.

LS624PES

A52

(110)
KATHMANDU, NEPAL, DEC. 2 (AP)--SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV HAS PRESENTED AN ILYUSHIN-14 PLANE TO KING MAHENDRA OF NEPAL FOR HIS PERSONAL USE.

THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO INDIA AND NEPAL, P.K. PONOMARENKO, PRESENTED THE PLANE YESTERDAY. IT IS THE FIRST RUSSIAN PLANE TO LAND IN THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM. SOVIET AIRMEN WILL FLY IT UNTIL NEPALESE PILOTS ARE TRAINED.

PREVIOUSLY THE KING HAS USED A TWIN-ENGINE DC3 FLOWN BY INDIAN PILOTS.

VOROSHILOV IS TO PAY A STATE VISIT TO NEPAL IN JANUARY AFTER A TOUR OF AFGHANISTAN. THE RUSSIANS HAVE PRESENTED THE TWIN-ENGINE TRANSPORTS TO OTHER GOVERNMENT HEADS WITH WHOM THEY HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND U.A.R. PRESIDENT NASSER.

JMS4SAES

A73

(120) JAKARTA, INDONESIA, DEC. 2 (AP)-INDONESIANS WILL TRAIN IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO USE MILITARY EQUIPMENT PURCHASED THERE, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT EQUIPMENT WAS INVOLVED IN THE RECENTLY SIGNED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT. IT APPARENTLY APPLIES TO MIG JET FIGHTERS AND ILYUSHIN JET BOMBERS AND CONVENTIONAL TRANSPORT PLANES AND TO SMALL ARMS. THESE HAVE BEEN PURCHASED ON EASY TERMS FROM PRAGUE IN THE LAST MONTH.

WHEN THE JET WARPLANES BEGAN ARRIVING FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND LAST MAY, A MILITARY SOURCE SAID NO RUSSIANS OR EAST EUROPEANS HAD COME ALONG AS INSTRUCTORS. THERE WERE CONTRARY RUMORS AT THE TIME.

THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPLYING LIGHT WEAPONS BUT NO WARPLANES TO THE INDONESIAN ARMY, MANY OF WHOSE OFFICERS HAVE ATTENDED U.S. MILITARY SCHOOLS.

RA725AES

A133 (120)

TAIPEI, DEC. 2 (AP)-ANOTHER CONVOY OF NATIONALIST SUPPLY VESSELS REACHED QUEMOY TODAY AND UNLOADED CARGO WITHOUT CHALLENGE FROM COMMUNIST GUNS.

THE COMMUNISTS OBSERVED THEIR EVEN-DAY SILENCE AND THE NATIONALISTS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF IT TO RESUPPLY QUEMOY AS THEY HAVE DONE ON NO-SHELLING DAYS FOR THE LAST TWO WEEKS.

THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY DESCRIBED THE CONVOY AS LARGE. IT DID NOT SPECIFY THE NUMBER OF VESSELS OR THE TYPE OF CARGO.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN SHIPPING IN BIG QUANTITIES OF STEEL RODS AND CEMENT FOR UNDERGROUND CIVILIAN AND MILITARY SHELTERS AS WELL AS EMERGENCY RELIEF SUPPLIES OF RICE, OTHER FOOD AND MEDICINE FOR THE 40,000 CIVILIANS ON QUEMOY.

P1130AES

A69

(130)

TOKYO, DEC. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA, JAPAN, AND THE FORMOS STRAIT AND "STOP INTERFERENCE IN SOUTH VIET NAM."

THEY CHARGED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE THAT AMERICA WAS BLOCKING PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF BOTH VIET NAM AND KOREA. THE COMMUNIQUE WAS SIGNED IN HANOI BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND NORTH VIET NAM PREMIER PHAM VAN DONG.

IT CALLED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF ZONES IN EUROPE AND ASIA FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, RADIO PYONGYANG REPORTED.

KIM AND A NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HAD BEEN IN HANOI SINCE LAST FRIDAY. THEY ALSO SIGNED AN AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE AND PAYMENTS FOR 1959.

THE NORTH KOREANS LEFT TODAY FOR COMMUNIST CHINA, WHERE THEY HAD CONFERRED WITH RED CHINESE OFFICIALS BEFORE COMING TO HANOI.

RA712AES

A14 TOKYO, DEC. 2 (AP)-RED CHINA REPORTED TODAY THAT SINCE 1955 MORE THAN 1,380,000 PEOPLE HAVE MIGRATED TO INNER MONGOLIA AND REMOTE NORTH-EAST AND NORTHWEST PROVINCES TO SPEED ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. PEIPING RADIO SAID THEIR PROJECTS HAVE BROUGHT ENOUGH WASTELAND INTO CULTIVATION TO PRODUCE 650,000 TONS OF GRAIN ANNUALLY.
END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS DEC. 3; MOVED DEC. 1
DF1113PES moved Dec. 1.

56 (220)

OTTAWA, DEC 2 (AP)-SOVIET-CANADIAN TALKS ON RENEWAL OF A THREE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT HAVE STALLED BECAUSE OF A LACK OF FIRM INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW, INFORMANTS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THIS THROWS SOME DOUBT OF WHETHER RUSSIA WILL BUY MORE WHEAT FROM CANADA WHEN THE CURRENT PACT EXPIRES IN FEBRUARY. RUSSIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE HARVESTED A BIG CROP IN THE UKRAINE AND IN VIRGIN NORTHERN LANDS.

CANADIAN SPOKESMEN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT RUSSIA IN THE END WILL RENEW THE ACT, BUT RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THEY CAN TAKE NO FIRM ACTION ON NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL THEY HEAR FROM MOSCOW. AND APPARENTLY MOSCOW HAS REMAINED SILENT.

THE CURRENT PACT, SIGNED FEB. 29, 1956, CALLED FOR AGREEMENT ON RENEWAL THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE. THAT DEADLINE WAS NOV. 29, BUT BOTH SIDES AGREED IT COULD BE DISREGARDED. THE CANADIANS SAID IT WOULD BE UP TO MOSCOW TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY NEW NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO BE HELD.

UNDER THE CURRENT PACT, RUSSIA AGREED TO BUY A MINIMUM OF 14,500,000 BUSHELS OF WHEAT A YEAR OVER THE THREE-YEAR PERIOD IN RETURN FOR A LOWERING OF CANADIAN TARIFFS ON RUSSIAN GOODS TO THE MOST-FAVORED-NATION LEVEL--THE SAME AS EXTENDED TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT).

AS EVENTU TURNED OUT, THE TERMS OF TRADE WERE DEFINITELY IN CANADA'S FAVOR. RUSSIA KEPT HER BARGAIN TO BUY CANADIAN WHEAT BUT SOLD LITTLE TO CANADA, OUTSIDE OF SOME FURS, CHROME ORE AND A FEW OTHER SMALL ITEMS.

DYD17PES

A124WX

(130) POLARIS SHIP

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY IT WILL COMMISSION AT NORFOLK, VA., NEXT FRIDAY THE FIRST SHIP FROM WHICH THE POLARIS BALLISTIC MISSILE WILL BE TEST FIRED.

AT THE SAME TIME THE NAVY AUTHORIZED SPERRY GYROSCOPE CO., GREAT NECK, N.Y., TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE SHIP, THE OBSERVATION ISLAND, WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH THE SAME NAVIGATION SYSTEM BY WHICH NUCLEAR SUBMARINES CAN NAVIGATE SUBMERGED TO EXACT LOCATIONS ANYWHERE.

THE LOCKHEED-BUILT POLARIS, A POWERFUL SOLID PROPELLANT MISSILE, IS DESIGNED FOR LAUNCHING FROM SUBMERGED SUBMARINES AGAINST TARGETS UP TO 1,700 MILES AWAY.

SHIPBOARD TEST LAUNCHINGS, ABOARD THE OBSERVATION ISLAND, WILL PRECEDE THE FIRINGS FROM SUBMARINES.

SPERRY DEVELOPED AND PRODUCED THE SHIP'S INERTIAL NAVIGATION SYSTEM AND OTHER ADVANCED NAVIGATION EQUIPMENT ON THE OBSERVATION ISLAND. THE SHIP WILL BE USED AS A TEST VESSEL TO BACK UP THE NAVY'S EARLIER EXPERIMENTAL SHIP COMPASS ISLAND.

EG&WE1021PES

A115WX

DEFENSE PLANTS (350)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE ARMED SERVICES REPORTED TO CONGRESS TODAY THAT THEY OWN IDLE INDUSTRIAL PLANTS THAT WOULD COST SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS TO REPLACE.

THE ANNUAL BILL TO KEEP THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PLANTS IN STANDBY OR CARETAKER STATUS WAS GIVEN AS \$30,425,000.

BUT SPOKESMEN FOR THE ARMY INSISTED THE POLICY OF KEEPING THE PLANTS AVAILABLE FOR EMERGENCY USE IS NOT WASTEFUL. BRIG. GEN. JEAN E. ENGLER, ARMY PROCUREMENT DIRECTOR, SAID 38 INACTIVE PLANTS HELD BY THE ARMY ALONE WOULD COST \$3,677,000,000 TO REPLACE TODAY.

THE ARMY SPOKESMEN WERE THE FIRST TO APPEAR FOR QUESTIONING BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS LOOKING INTO MILITARY PLANT MANAGEMENT.

NOT ALL TESTIMONY AGREED EXACTLY ON THE VALUE OF THE IDLE PLANTS HELD BY THE THREE SERVICES. THE REPORTS FILED BY THEM ADDED UP TO \$1,749,199,975, MAINLY ON THE BASIS OF THE ORIGINAL COST OF 63 PLANTS NOW LISTED AS IDLE.

THE ARMY WITNESSES STUCK TO THEIR DEFENSE WHEN CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HERBERT (D-LA) DESCRIBED THE HANDLING OF THE 32 MILLION DOLLAR MICHoud PLANT IN HIS OWN NEW ORLEANS DISTRICT AS "AN EXCELLENT EXAMPLE OF GOVERNMENT WASTE."

HERBERT SAID THE PLANT WAS BUILT BY THE GOVERNMENT, GIVEN TO THE STATE OF LOUISIANA AFTER WORLD WAR II, BOUGHT BACK BY THE GOVERNMENT AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR TO BE CONVERTED FROM BOAT BUILDING TO TANK ENGINE MANUFACTURING, AND NOW IS IDLE. IT COSTS NEARLY \$600,000 A YEAR TO MAINTAIN, HE SAID.

ARMY WITNESSES SAID THEY WOULD PROVIDE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LATER WITH FULL DETAILS, INCLUDING THE REPURCHASE PRICE.

SOME SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS HAVE INDICATED THEY FAVOR REQUIRING THE SERVICES, BEFORE ANY FUNDS FOR NEW INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES FOR ADVANCED WEAPONS ARE APPROVED, TO SHOW THAT NO FACILITIES NOW ON HAND COULD BE ADAPTED FOR THE PURPOSE.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FLOYD S. BRYANT TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICIES SOMETIMES HAVE TO BE DETERMINED BY "FACTORS OTHER THAN THE EXISTENCE OF IDLE GOVERNMENT-OWNED LAND AND BUILDINGS."

"WHEN A PRIVATE COMPANY HAS A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT OF THE FACILITIES NEEDED TO PRODUCE A NEW ITEM," BRYANT SAID, "FREQUENTLY A CHEAPER END ITEM COST CAN BE OBTAINED BY SUPPLEMENTING THESE FACILITIES AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE RATHER THAN ACQUIRING A NEW PLANT OR CONVERTING AN EXISTING IDLE GOVERNMENT-OWNED PLANT."

EG948PES

30.24- 5421

A64WX

(400) ADVANCE FOR 630 PM EST TODAY

ADA-CONGRESS
BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION TODAY URGED CONGRESS TO LEAP INTO ACTION ON A VAST "NEW NEW DEAL" DESIGNED TO END POVERTY WITHIN A GENERATION.

ADA CALLED FOR PROGRAMS WITH A GOAL OF PROVIDING A DECENT HOME, FIRST CLASS EDUCATION, MODERN MEDICAL CARE, AND EQUAL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES FOR EVERY AMERICAN.

ADA CALLS ITSELF AN INDEPENDENT, ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO LIBERAL CAUSES. IT PROPOSED TO THE NEW CONGRESS THESE SPECIFIC ITEMS:

AN IMMEDIATE 20 PER CENT BOOST IN SOCIAL SECURITY PENSIONS, FOUR BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN FEDERAL GRANTS TO BUILD SCHOOLS AND RAISE TEACHERS' SALARIES, AND A 10-YEAR PROGRAM OF FIVE TO 10 BILLIONS IN FEDERAL GRANTS TO ATTACK DECAY IN CITIES.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE ORGANIZATION SAID THE COUNTRY MUST HAVE A DEFENSE SECOND TO NONE AND HELP UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS ON AN EXPANDED BASIS.

BUT ALL THESE NEEDS CAN BE MET, ADA CONTENDED, WITHOUT CAUSING INFLATION. IN A MEMORANDUM TO MEMBERS OF THE 86TH CONGRESS, ADA NATIONAL CHAIRMAN ROBERT NATHAN SAID THE 1958 ELECTIONS "DIRECTED CONGRESS TO GET ON WITH A NEW NEW DEAL FOR THE 1960S."

"THE PRESIDENT," NATHAN SAID, "IS SO BUDGET-BLINDED BY THIS YEAR'S RECESSION-CAUSED DEFICIT THAT HE CANNOT SEE HOW THE RISING OUTPUT OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY CAN PROVIDE THE MEANS FOR SOLUTION."

ADA TOOK THE POSITION THAT WITH THE COUNTRY RECOVERING, AN ECONOMY WITH FULL EMPLOYMENT WILL YIELD EVERY YEAR FOUR TO FIVE BILLION MORE IN TAXES THAN THE YEAR BEFORE. NATHAN SAID THE ADA PROGRAM WOULD CALL FOR EXTRA EXPENDITURES OF PERHAPS EIGHT OR TEN BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN FUTURE YEARS.

NATHAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IF THERE IS NO NEED FOR INCREASED DEFENSE SPENDING, SUCH A PROGRAM CAN BE FINANCED OUT OF EXPANDING REVENUE. A REDUCTION IN THE TAX RATE MIGHT EVEN BE POSSIBLE, HE ADDED.

BUT A TAX CUT AT THIS STAGE, NATHAN SAID, "WOULD BE FOOLHARDY AND IRRESPONSIBLE."

IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL RIGHTS, ADA CALLED FOR LEGISLATION TO GIVE THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT POWER TO ENFORCE SCHOOL INTEGRATION. ADA URGED THE SENATE TO CHANGE ITS RULES SO THAT A MAJORITY OF ITS MEMBERS CAN BREAK FILIBUSTERS, THE TALKING BOUTS WHICH OFTEN HAVE BLOCKED CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION IN THE PAST.

NATHAN TOLD QUESTIONERS HE IS OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE OPPORTUNITIES FOR GETTING LIBERAL LEGISLATION THROUGH THE NEW CONGRESS.

HE SAID HE WOULD NOT CLASSIFY SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS AS A REAL LIBERAL LEADER BUT BELIEVES "HE WILL MOVE WITH THE TIDE A BIT AND RESPOND TO THE COMPOSITION OF THE PEOPLE HE IS LEADING."

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

JC620PES

A114WX

(270) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC PLANE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE FIRST U. S. ATOMIC AIRCRAFT IS EXPECTED TO BE NO BIGGER THAN THE B52 JET BOMBER.

THAT BIT OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUPER-SECRET PROGRAM TO DEVELOP A NUCLEAR POWERED AIRPLANE CAME OUT TODAY WHEN AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS SPECIALIST JOHN M. FERRY TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE INVESTIGATORS ARE LOOKING INTO USE OF MATERIALS FOR RUNWAYS. CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT (D-LA) ASKED FERRY, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY, WHETHER THE ATOMIC PLANE WOULD CAUSE UNFORESEEN PROBLEMS BECAUSE OF ITS WEIGHT.

FERRY REPLIED THE PLANE IS NOT FAR ENOUGH ALONG TO FIX ITS WEIGHT POSITIVELY, BUT THAT UNDER PRESENT PLANS IT WOULD BE NO HEAVIER THAN THE B52.

THAT BOEING-MADE BIG BOMBER HAS A WING SPAN OF 185 FEET, IS 156.5 FEET LONG AND 48.3 FEET HIGH AND WEIGHS OVER 350,000 POUNDS.

THE MAGAZINE AVIATION WEEK SAID SUNDAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN FLYING AN AIRCRAFT WITH ATOMIC ENGINES FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS LONGER THAN A B52 BUT WITH A SMALLER WING SPREAD.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY SAID YESTERDAY HE DOUBTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE AN ATOMIC PLANE CAPABLE OF FLYING ALTHOUGH HE CONCEDED THE SOVIET UNION PROBABLY IS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN DEVELOPING ONE.

MCELROY SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT CHANGE ITS SCHEDULE FOR BUILDING A NUCLEAR PLANE BECAUSE OF SOVIET PROGRESS. THAT PROMPTED REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) TO DEMAND TODAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION SET A DEFINITE TARGET DATE. PRICE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

A SIMILAR VIEW WAS EXPRESSED LAST NIGHT BY SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

EG941PES

A151WX (PLANE)

(280)

PRECEDE ATLANTA ATOMIC PLANE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-REP. MELVIN PRICE (D-ILL) DEMANDED TODAY THAT THE ADMINISTRATION SET DEFINITE TARGET DATES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED PLANE.

PRICE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

HIS PROPOSALS, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, WERE MUCH IN LINE WITH REMARKS MADE LAST NIGHT BY SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW IN ATLANTA, RUSSELL SAID THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO UNDERTAKE A CRASH PROGRAM TO CATCH UP WITH RUSSIA'S REPORTED PRODUCTION OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT.

"WE HAVE REACHED A CRITICAL STAGE IN OUR NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT PROGRAM," PRICE SAID. "EITHER WE PUSH FORWARD VIGOROUSLY TO A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF OUR EFFORTS OR WE FORFEIT, ONCE AGAIN, OUR TECHNOLOGICAL LEADERSHIP."

REFERRING TO PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS SUCCESSFULLY FLOWN A NUCLEAR PLANE, PRICE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED "NO NEW INFORMATION ON THE EXTENT OF THE SOVIET SUCCESS IN THEIR NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT PROGRAM" BUT "THEIR OBJECTIVE OF NUCLEAR-POWERED FLIGHT HAS BEEN KNOWN FOR SOME TIME."

PRICE SAID THE HISTORY OF THE NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT PROGRAM IN THE UNITED STATES "IS REPLETE WITH EXAMPLES OF INDECISION, INDIFFERENCE AND INEFFECTIVENESS."

"WHILE THE SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS ACTUALLY WORKING ON THE PROJECT IN THE FIELD HAVE CONSISTENTLY MOVED FORWARD TOWARD ACHIEVEMENT OF THEIR TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES," HE SAID, "THEY HAVE JUST AS CONSISTENTLY HAD THE RUG PULLED OUT FROM UNDER THEM BY BUREAUCRATIC SNAFUS IN WASHINGTON."

PRICE SAID HE HAS INFORMATION THAT A POLICY-LEVEL MEETING WILL BE HELD SOON TO DISCUSS SPEEDING UP THE PROGRAM. AT THAT TIME, HE SAID, THERE MUST BE A CLEARCUT DECISION AS TO THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM AND TARGET DATES FOR TESTING AND FLYING MUST BE SET.

IN A WSB-TV INTERVIEW, RUSSELL SAID THAT HE WAS RELUCTANT TO APPROVE ANOTHER EMERGENCY PROGRAM SUCH AS THE ONE THAT FOLLOWED RUSSIA'S LAUNCHING OF THE FIRST SPUTNIK, BUT THAT THERE SEEMED NOW TO BE NO OTHER CHOICE.

"I AM OPPOSED TO CRASH PROGRAMS IN GENERAL BECAUSE THEY ARE PENNY WISE AND POUND FOOLISH," SAID RUSSELL, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

A RECENT REPORT BY AVIATION WEEK MAGAZINE CREDITED RUSSIA WITH ALREADY HAVING A NUCLEAR PLANE IN THE TEST FLIGHT STAGE. THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT AMERICA, ALTHOUGH IN THE PROCESS OF BUILDING AN ATOMIC PLANE ENGINE, LAGS ABOUT FOUR YEARS BEHIND THE RUSSIANS.

RUSSELL ATTRIBUTED THIS SITUATION TO A LACK OF FORESIGHT ON THE PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CALLED A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS SPACE COUNCIL FOR WEDNESDAY, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS THE MATTER.

WE1022AES

A127WX

MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR A TWO WEEK VISIT TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HE WILL CONSULT WITH U. S. AMBASSADORS OF VARIOUS MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. HE ALSO MAY TALK WITH PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, PRESIDENT ABDEL KARIM KASSEM OF IRAQ AND TOP OFFICIALS OF SOME OTHER NATIONS.

WE1029PES

B78WX Q

(250) BY RICHARD WESLEY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-REP. AUGUST E. JOHANSEN (R-MICH) SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK FOR A HOUSE INVESTIGATION OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING COMMUNIST KIDNAPINGS OF U. S. CITIZENS.

"IT SEEMS TO ME WE HAVE BEEN AWFULLY CASUAL ABOUT THE WHOLE THING," JOHANSEN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THAT ATTITUDE IS JUST AN INVITATION TO A REPETITION OF THE CRIME."

JOHANSEN INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION IN THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS TO DIRECT THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION, BUT IT WAS NOT ACTED ON.

THIS TIME, JOHANSEN SAID, HE IS THINKING OF ASKING THAT A SPECIAL COMMITTEE, "SORT OF AN ANTI-AMERICAN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE," BE CREATED TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER.

"I THINK AN ACCUMULATED PUBLIC RECORD OF THE EXPERIENCES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO THIS TREATMENT COULD BE A VERY VALUABLE ONE," JOHANSEN SAID, ADDING:

"I ALSO WANT TO KNOW WHAT SORT OF IndoctrINATION OR BRIEFING IS BEING GIVEN BY THE MILITARY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO CITIZENS WHO RISK FALLING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS."

HE SAID SUCH A COMMITTEE SHOULD COMPILE A RESUME OF "THE MANY MISSING AMERICANS SUPPOSED TO BE IN THE HANDS OF THE REDS NOW, BUT ABOUT WHOM WE HEAR NOTHING."

JOHANSEN NOTED THAT AN ANN ARBOR, MICH., SALESMAN, GEORGE S. MILROY, RECENTLY WAS RELEASED BY THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AFTER BEING ARRESTED THERE ON A TRUMPED-UP CHARGE.

HE SAID HE HOPES TO HAVE HIS REQUEST FOR AN INVESTIGATION READY TO INTRODUCE ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE NEW CONGRESS, WHICH CONVENES JAN. 7.

HY1036AES

A59KX

(250) NIGHT LEAD REACTOR
IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE FIRST WORKING MODEL OF A PORTABLE ATOMIC POWER PLANT WENT INTO OPERATION TODAY.

THE RACE NOW, SAID DR. NORMAN HILBERRY, DIRECTOR OF ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, "IS TO BRING THE BENEFITS OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO THE PEOPLE, NOT ONLY TO POLITICIANS OR SCIENTISTS. WE MUST BRING ITS BENEFITS TO THE PEOPLES IN LA PAZ (BOLIVIA) AND THE COOLIE IN CHINA."

AND, PROMISED ALLEN J. VANDER WEYDEN (CAP V, W) DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S DIVISION OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT, "THE REACTOR WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE WORLD FOR PEACEFUL USE."

THE REACTOR, KNOWN AS THE ARGONNE LOW POWER REACTOR (ALPR) IS THE PROTOTYPE TO SO-CALLED PACKAGE POWER REACTORS DESIGNED FOR COMPARATIVELY EASY SHIPMENT BY AIR AND OPERATION IN REMOTE AREAS. WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDERED THIS ONE BUILT, IT HAD IN MIND SUPPLYING HEAT AND ELECTRICITY FOR ITS DEW-LINE RADAR WARNING LINE ACROSS THE ARCTIC OF NORTH AMERICA.

THE REACTOR WENT INTO OPERATION AT 12:30 P.M. (MST). TECHNICIANS SUBSTITUTED ELECTRICAL POWER FROM THE REACTOR FOR COMMERCIAL POWER THAT HAD SERVED THE BUILDING. NONE OF THE REACTOR POWER IS GOING INTO COMMERCIAL POWER LINES, HOWEVER.

TODAY IS THE 16TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WORLD'S FIRST CONTROLLED NUCLEAR CHAIN REACTION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO STADIUM.

VANDER WEYDEN ANNOUNCED COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC., OF NEW YORK HAD BEEN SELECTED TO OPERATE THE LOW POWER REACTOR. THE COMMISSION IS NOW NEGOTIATING WITH THE COMPANY ON EXACT DETAILS OF A CONTRACT. A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN WASHINGTON.

COL. D. G. WILLIAMS, CHIEF OF THE ARMY REACTOR BRANCH OF THE AEC'S DIVISION OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT, SAID THE ARMY SOON HOPES TO DEVELOP A PRE-FABRICATED LOW POWER REACTOR BE SET UP LIKE A TOY ERECTOR SET.

THE OBJECTIVE IS A PORTABLE OUTFIT WEIGHING ABOUT 26,000 POUNDS WHICH CAN BE SHIPPED BY AIR, AND WHEN SET UP WILL RUN FOR THREE YEARS WITHOUT REFUELING.

FJ&GM704PCS

B82KX(Q)

HOUSTON, TEX., DEC. 2 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAID TODAY NUCLEAR RADIATION RELEASED IN 1945 BY THE A-BOMB AT HIROSHIMA STILL IS CLAIMING LIVES.

DR. TAKEO NAGAMIYA, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT OSAKA UNIVERSITY, SAID JAPAN STILL HAS MANY SICK PEOPLE AS A RESULT OF THE A-BOMB.

"AND FROM TIME TO TIME DEATHS FROM THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ARE STILL REPORTED," HE SAID.

NAGAMIYA SAID A COLLEAGUE WAS IN HIROSHIMA AT THE TIME OF THE A-BLAST.

"HE IS STILL SICK FROM RADIATION," HE SAID. "THERE ARE MANY SUCH EXAMPLES."

NAGAMIYA, WHO SAID HE LOST A SISTER AND FOUR NIECES AT HIROSHIMA, IS HERE FOR THE SECOND ANNUAL CHEMICAL RESEARCH CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE ROBERT A. WELCH FOUNDATION.

FJ924PCS

A25UN

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.
BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY APPEALED TO THE SOVIET UNION TO END JAMMING OF FOREIGN RADIO BROADCASTS AS ONE WAY OF REMOVING BARRIERS TO FRIENDLY COOPERATION WITH THE WEST.

U.S. DELEGATE GEORGE M. HARRISON ESTIMATED THE SOVIET UNION SPENDS 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO MAINTAIN 2,500 JAMMING TRANSMITTERS.

30.24- 5423

HARRISON TOLD THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THE KREMLIN STARTED OUT WITH A DOZEN IN 1948 WHEN THE RUSSIANS BEGAN JAMMING BROADCASTS OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S VOICE OF AMERICA.

HE SAID THIS "ARMY OF JAMMERS IS ONE OF THE LARGEST RADIO SYSTEMS IN THE WORLD" REPRESENTING A CAPITAL INVESTMENT OF 250 MILLION DOLLARS. HE ADDED:

"IT IS FIVE OR SIX TIMES MORE EXPENSIVE THAN ALL THE BROADCASTING OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, IN ALL LANGUAGES, TO ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. YET IT BROADCASTS NOTHING BUT MEANINGLESS NOISE.

"ITS PURPOSE, WHICH IT PARTLY ACCOMPLISHES, IS TO SHUT OFF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BLOC FROM OUTSIDE BROADCASTS IN ALL THEIR NATIVE LANGUAGES. THIS INCLUDES BROADCASTS NOT ONLY BY THE UNITED STATES BUT BY OTHER COUNTRIES TOO-- AND EVEN BY THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF."

JAMMING IS THE DELIBERATE DROWNING OUT OF A RADIO BROADCAST WITH NOISE FROM ANOTHER TRANSMITTER USING THE SAME FREQUENCY.

THE 81-NATION COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY ARGENTINA AND EIGHT OTHER NATIONS CALLING UPON U.N. MEMBERS TO TAKE PRACTICAL STEPS TOWARD FRIENDLY COOPERATION IN THE FIELDS OF ECONOMY, CULTURE, SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND COMMUNICATIONS.

IT IS EXPECTED TO WIN UNANIMOUS APPROVAL, AS HAVE SIMILARLY WORDED RESOLUTIONS IN THE PAST.

BUT HARRISON, AN OHIO LABOR LEADER WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE GRAND LODGE OF THE BROTHERHOOD OF RAILWAY CLERKS AND AN AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT, CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO GIVE THE RESOLUTION REAL MEANING.

IN ADDITION TO CALLING FOR AN END TO JAMMING HE ASKED THE SOVIET UNION TO PERMIT FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES TO BE SOLD FREELY ON THE STREETS OF MOSCOW AND OTHER SOVIET CITIES; TO PERMIT FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TO WORK FREE OF CENSORSHIP; TO LET ALL DOCUMENTS AND PUBLICATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO BE SOLD PUBLICLY AND BE MADE AVAILABLE IN SOVIET LIBRARIES AND UNIVERSITIES.

SPEAKING DIRECTLY TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION, HE ADDED:
"IF YOU DID THESE FOUR SIMPLE THINGS-- IF YOU WOULD JUST OPEN THE DOOR AND LET IN THE LIGHT-- WHAT A BIG STRIDE TOWARD PEACE THE WORLD WOULD TAKE."

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SPEAKING IMMEDIATELY AFTER HARRISON, SAID THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE "USED THIS TRIBUNAL FOR A CHEAP PROPAGANDA STATEMENT SUCH AS WE HAVE NOT HEARD IN MANY YEARS IN THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

HE SAID IT WAS DELIVERED "IN A SPIRIT CHARACTERISTIC OF THE COLD WAR."

SOBOLEV ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT CONQUER THE SOVIET UNION EITHER BY FORCE OR SUBVERSION. HE SAID MOSCOW HAD ATOMIC BOMBS TO REPLY TO AGGRESSION, AND JAMMING TRANSMITTERS TO HANDLE SUBVERSIVE BROADCASTS BEAMED AT MOSCOW.

HE SAID HE HAD THIS ADVICE FOR THE UNITED STATES: "DO NOT STAND IN OUR WAY. DO NOT BOTHER US OR PREVENT US FROM BUILDING SOCIALISM AND ENJOYING ALL THE ADVANTAGES OF OUR SOCIALISTIC SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT."

QR523PES

A103 (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 2 (AP)-TEMPERS FLARED TODAY AS THE WEEK-LONG CYPRUS DEBATE NEARED AN END.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSSIZZA BLASTED BOTH BRITAIN AND TURKEY IN THE STRONGEST LANGUAGE YET USED IN THE CURRENT DISCUSSIONS. AND TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU SHARPLY REBUKED INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER V. K. KRISHNA MENON.

AVEROFF-TOSSIZZA TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 18-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ALLAN NOBLE HAD THREATENED A CIVIL WAR IN CYPRUS IN ORDER TO FORESTALL A U.N. DECISION WHICH MIGHT RULE OUT PARTITION OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

RUSTU ZORLU CHARGED THAT MENON EITHER HAD NOT READ THE HISTORY OF CYPRUS "OR DID NOT WANT TO READ IT." THE INDIAN LEADER, HE SAID, IS "PREPARED TO THROW THEM (THE TWO COMMUNITIES OF GREEKS AND TURKS ON CYPRUS) AT EACH OTHER AND LET THE STRONGEST WIN OUT."

INDIA IS A CO-SPONSOR OF ONE OF THE SEVEN RESOLUTIONS NOW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. THERE IS NO INDICATION YET THAT ANY OF THE SEVEN WILL BE ACCEPTED BY ALL THREE OF THE PARTIES TO THE DISPUTE--BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE. A VOTE IS EXPECTED THURSDAY.

WW857PES

End Dec 2, 1958